

---

# Pyfy Documentation

*Release 2.2.0*

Omar Ryhan

Oct 24, 2021



# CONTENTS

<b>1</b>	<b>Setup</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Quick Start</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Getting Started</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Authentication</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>API endpoints</b>	<b>11</b>
5.1	Albums . . . . .	11
5.2	Artists . . . . .	11
5.3	Browse . . . . .	12
5.4	Episodes . . . . .	13
5.5	Follow . . . . .	13
5.6	User Library . . . . .	14
5.7	Personalization . . . . .	15
5.8	Player . . . . .	15
5.9	Playlists . . . . .	17
5.10	Search . . . . .	18
5.11	Shows . . . . .	18
5.12	Tracks . . . . .	19
5.13	Users Profile . . . . .	19
<b>6</b>	<b>Pagination</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Sync Client API</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Async Client API</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Exceptions API</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>Credentials API</b>	<b>73</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Testing</b>	<b>77</b>
11.1	Unit tests . . . . .	77
11.2	Integration tests . . . . .	77
<b>12</b>	<b>Indices and tables</b>	<b>79</b>
	<b>Python Module Index</b>	<b>81</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>83</b>



Pyfy is a Sync + Async Pythonic Spotify Client that focuses on ease of use in personal projects and API stability and security for production grade codebases.



---

## CHAPTER ONE

---

### SETUP

```
$ pip install pyfy
```





## QUICK START

### Sync

```
from pyfy import Spotify

spt = Spotify('your_access_token')

spt.play()
spt.volume(85)
spt.next()
spt.pause()
```

### Async

```
import asyncio
from pyfy import AsyncSpotify

spt = AsyncSpotify('your_access_token')

async def search():
    return await spt.search('A tout le monde')

search_result = asyncio.run(search())
```



## GETTING STARTED

You should start by creating client credentials from Spotify's [Developer's console](#).

Next, edit your application's settings and set a Redirect URL. If it's for personal use then set it as:

<http://localhost:9000> *Port can be any port of choice, not necessarily 9000*

Next, copy your:

1. Client ID
2. Client Secret
3. Redirect URL (That you just set)

Next, figure out the scopes that you think you'll need from here: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/general/guides/scopes/>

e.g. ["user-library-modify", "app-remote-control"]

Next, follow the first authentication scheme from below (it's the one you'll most likely need, unless you're sure otherwise)



## AUTHENTICATION

### 1. Authorization Code Flow (OAuth2) (recommended)

Suitable if you want to access user-related resources. e.g. user-playlists, user-tracks etc.

[Click here for full working examples with Sanic\(async\) and Flask\(sync\).](#)

```
from pyfy import Spotify, ClientCreds, UserCreds, AuthError, ApiError

client = ClientCreds(
    client_id='clientid',
    client_secret='client_secret',
    redirect_uri='https://localhost:9000',
    scopes=["user-library-modify", "app-remote-control"]
)
spt = Spotify(client_creds=client)

def authorize():
    # First step of OAuth, Redirect user to spotify's authorization endpoint
    if spt.is_oauth_ready:
        return redirect(spt.auth_uri())

# Authorization callback
def callback(grant):
    try:
        user_creds = spt.build_credentials(grant=grant)
    except AuthError as e:
        abort(401)
        logging.info(e.msg)
        logging.info(e.http_response)
    else:
        db.insert(user_creds)
        return redirect(url_for_home)

def get_user_tracks():
    try:
        return json.dumps(spt.user_tracks())
    except ApiError:
        abort(500)
```

### 2. User's Access Token: [get from here](#)

Same as the Authorization Code Flow above but without a refresh token. Suitable for quick runs.

```
from pyfy import Spotify  
  
spt = Spotify('your access token')
```

### 3. Client Credentials Flow (OAuth2): [get from here](#)

Suitable for when you want to access public information quickly. (Accessing user information is prohibited using this method)

```
from pyfy import ClientCreds, Spotify  
  
client = ClientCreds(client_id=client_id, client_secret=client_secret)  
spt = Spotify(client_creds=client)  
spt.authorize_client_creds()
```

## API ENDPOINTS

### 5.1 Albums

- **Get an album:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.albums](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.albums)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/albums/get-album/>
- **Get an album's tracks:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.album\\_tracks](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.album_tracks)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/albums/get-albums-tracks/>
- **Get several albums:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.albums](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.albums)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/albums/get-several-albums/>

### 5.2 Artists

- **Get an artist:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.artists](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.artists)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/artists/get-artist/>
- **Artist albums:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.artist\\_albums](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.artist_albums)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/artists/get-artists-albums/>
- **Artist top tracks:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.artist\\_top\\_tracks](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.artist_top_tracks)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/artists/get-artists-top-tracks/>
- **Artist related artists:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.artist\\_related\\_artists](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.artist_related_artists)

- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/artists/get-related-artists/>

- **Get several artists:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.artists](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.artists)
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/artists/get-several-artists/>

## 5.3 Browse

- **Get a category:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.category](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.category)
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/browse/get-category/>

- **Get a category's playlists:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.category\\_playlist](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.category_playlist)
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/browse/get-categorys-playlists/>

- **Get list of categories:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.categories](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.categories)
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/browse/get-list-categories/>

- **Get a list of featured playlists:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.featured\\_playlists](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.featured_playlists)
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/browse/get-list-featured-playlists/>

- **Get a list of new releases:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.new\\_releases](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.new_releases)
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/browse/get-list-new-releases/>

- **Get recommendations based on seeds:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.recommendations](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.recommendations)
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/browse/get-recommendations/>



## 5.4 Episodes

- **Get an episode:**
  - Pyfy: **TODO**
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/episodes/get-an-episode/>
- **Get several episodes:**
  - Pyfy: **TODO**
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/episodes/get-several-episodes/>

## 5.5 Follow

- **Check if Current User Follows Artists or Users:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.follows\\_users](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.follows_users)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/follow/check-current-user-follows/>
- **Check if Users Follow a Playlist:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.follows\\_playlist](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.follows_playlist)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/follow/check-user-following-playlist/>
- **Follow Artists:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.follow\\_artists](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.follow_artists)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/follow/follow-artists-users/>
- **Follow Users:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.follow\\_artists](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.follow_artists)
  - Web API reference: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.follow\\_users](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.follow_users)
- **Follow a playlist:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.follow\\_playlist](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.follow_playlist)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/follow/follow-playlist/>
- **Get User's Followed Artists:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.followed\\_artists](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.followed_artists)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/follow/get-followed/>
- **Unfollow Artists:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.unfollow\\_artists](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.unfollow_artists)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/follow/unfollow-artists-users/>

- **Unfollow Users:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.unfollow\\_users](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.unfollow_users)
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/follow/unfollow-artists-users/>

- **Unfollow Playlist:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.unfollow\\_playlist](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.unfollow_playlist)
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/follow/unfollow-playlist/>

## 5.6 User Library

- **Check User's Saved Albums:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.owns\\_albums](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.owns_albums)
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/library/check-users-saved-albums/>

- **Check User's Saved Shows:**

- Pyfy: **TODO**
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/library/check-users-saved-shows/>

- **Check User's Saved Tracks:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.owns\\_tracks](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.owns_tracks)
- Web API reference: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.owns\\_tracks](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.owns_tracks)

- **Get Current User's Saved Albums:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.user\\_albums](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.user_albums)
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/library/get-users-saved-albums/>

- **Get User's Saved Shows:**

- Pyfy: **TODO**
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/library/get-users-saved-shows/>

- **Get a User's Saved Tracks:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.user\\_tracks](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.user_tracks)
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/library/get-users-saved-tracks/>

- **Remove Albums for Current User:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.delete\\_albums](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.delete_albums)
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/library/remove-albums-user/>

- **Remove User's Saved Shows:**

- Pyfy: **TODO**
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/library/remove-shows-user/>
- **Remove User’s Saved Tracks:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.delete\\_tracks](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.delete_tracks)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/library/remove-tracks-user/>
- **Save Albums for Current User:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.save\\_albums](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.save_albums)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/library/save-albums-user/>
- **Save Shows for Current User:**
  - Pyfy: **TODO**
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/library/save-shows-user/>
- **Save Tracks for User:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.save\\_tracks](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.save_tracks)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/library/save-tracks-user/>

## 5.7 Personalization

- **Get a User’s Top Artists:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.user\\_top\\_artists](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.user_top_artists)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/personalization/get-users-top-artists-and-tracks/>
- **Get a User’s Top Tracks:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.artist\\_top\\_tracks](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.artist_top_tracks)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/personalization/get-users-top-artists-and-tracks/>

## 5.8 Player

- **Add an Item to the User’s Playback Queue:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.queue](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.queue)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/player/add-to-queue/>
- **Get a User’s Available Devices:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.devices](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.devices)

- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/player/get-a-users-available-devices/>
- **Get Information About The User's Current Playback:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.currently\\_playing\\_info](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.currently_playing_info)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/player/get-information-about-the-users-current-playback/>
- **Get Current User's Recently Played Tracks:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.recently\\_played\\_tracks](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.recently_played_tracks)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/player/get-recently-played/>
- **Get the User's Currently Playing Track:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.currently\\_playing](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.currently_playing)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/player/get-the-users-currently-playing-track/>
- **Pause a User's Playback:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.pause](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.pause)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/player/pause-a-users-playback/>
- **Seek To Position In Currently Playing Track:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.seek](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.seek)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/player/seek-to-position-in-currently-playing-track/>
- **Set Repeat Mode On User's Playback:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.repeat](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.repeat)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/player/set-repeat-mode-on-users-playback/>
- **Set Volume For User's Playback:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.volume](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.volume)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/player/set-volume-for-users-playback/>
- **Skip User's Playback To Next Track:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.next](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.next)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/player/skip-users-playback-to-next-track/>
- **Skip User's Playback To Previous Track:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.previous](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.previous)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/player/skip-users-playback-to-previous-track/>
- **Start/Resume a User's Playback:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.play](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.play)
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/player/start-a-users-playback/>
- **Toggle Shuffle For User’s Playback:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.shuffle](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.shuffle)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/player/toggle-shuffle-for-users-playback/>
- **Transfer a User’s Playback:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.playback\\_transfer](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.playback_transfer)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/player/transfer-a-users-playback/>

## 5.9 Playlists

- **Add playlist items:**
  - Docs: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.add\\_playlist\\_tracks](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.add_playlist_tracks)
  - Web API Reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/playlists/add-tracks-to-playlist/>
- **Edit playlist:**
  - Pyfy: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/playlists/change-playlist-details/>
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/playlists/change-playlist-details/>
- **Create playlist:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.create\\_playlist](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.create_playlist)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/playlists/create-playlist/>
- **List a user’s playlists:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.user\\_playlists](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.user_playlists)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/playlists/get-a-list-of-current-users-playlists/>
- **Playlist cover:**
  - Pyfy: **TODO**
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/playlists/get-playlist-cover/>
- **List a playlist:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.playlist](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.playlist)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/playlists/get-playlist/>
- **List a playlist items:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.playlist\\_tracks](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.playlist_tracks)

- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/playlists/get-playlists-tracks/>
- **Remove playlist items:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.delete\\_playlist\\_tracks](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.delete_playlist_tracks)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/playlists/remove-tracks-playlist/>
- **Reorder playlist items:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.reorder\\_playlist\\_track](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.reorder_playlist_track)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/playlists/reorder-playlists-tracks/>
- **Replace playlist items:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.replace\\_playlist\\_tracks](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.replace_playlist_tracks)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/playlists/replace-playlists-tracks/>
- **Upload custom playlist cover image:**
  - Pyfy: **TODO**
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/playlists/upload-custom-playlist-cover/>
- **List current user playlists:**
  - Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.user\\_playlists](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.user_playlists)
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/playlists/get-a-list-of-current-users-playlists/>

## 5.10 Search

- **Search for an item:**
  - Pyfy: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/search/search/>
  - Web API reference: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.search](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.search)

## 5.11 Shows

- **Get a Show:**
  - Pyfy: **TODO**
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/shows/get-a-show/>
- **Get Several Shows:**
  - Pyfy: **TODO**
  - Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/shows/get-several-shows/>
- **Get a Show's Episodes:**

- Pyfy: **TODO**
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/shows/get-shows-episodes/>

## 5.12 Tracks

- **Get Audio Analysis for a Track:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.track\\_audio\\_analysis](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.track_audio_analysis)
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/tracks/get-audio-analysis/>

- **Get Audio Features for a Track:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.tracks\\_audio\\_features](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.tracks_audio_features)
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/tracks/get-audio-features/>

- **Get Audio Features for Several Tracks:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.tracks\\_audio\\_features](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.tracks_audio_features)
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/tracks/get-several-audio-features/>

- **Get Several Tracks:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.tracks](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.tracks)
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/tracks/get-several-tracks/>

- **Get a Track:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.tracks](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.tracks)
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/tracks/get-track/>

## 5.13 Users Profile

- **Get Current User's Profile:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.user\\_profile](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.user_profile)
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/users-profile/get-current-users-profile/>

- **Get a User's Profile:**

- Pyfy: [https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync\\_client.Spotify.user\\_profile](https://pyfy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#pyfy.sync_client.Spotify.user_profile)
- Web API reference: <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/users-profile/get-users-profile/>





**PAGINATION**

```
from pyfy import Spotify

user_creds = {'access_token': '...', 'refresh_token': '....'}

spt = Spotify(user_creds=user_creds)

user_top_tracks = spt.user_top_tracks(limit=5)

next_page_1 = spt.next_page(user_top_tracks)
next_page_2 = spt.next_page(next_page_1)

previous_page_1 = spt.previous_page(next_page_2)
previous_page_1 == next_page_1 # True
```



## SYNC CLIENT API

```
class pyfy.sync_client.Spotify(access_token=None, client_creds=<pyfy.creds.ClientCreds object>,
                               user_creds=None, ensure_user_auth=False, proxies={}, timeout=7,
                               max_retries=10, backoff_factor=0.1, default_to_locale=True, cache=True,
                               populate_user_creds=True)
```

Bases: `pyfy.base_client._BaseClient`

Spotify's Synchronous Client

### Parameters

- **client\_creds** (`pyfy.creds.ClientCreds`) – A client credentials model
- **user\_creds** (`pyfy.creds.UserCreds`) – A user credentials model
- **ensure\_user\_auth** (*bool*) –
  - Whether or not to fail upon instantiation if user\_creds provided where invalid and not refreshable.
  - Default: False
- **proxies** –
  - socks or http proxies
  - <http://docs.python-requests.org/en/master/user/advanced/#proxies> & <http://docs.python-requests.org/en/master/user/advanced/#socks>
- **timeout** (*int*) –
  - Seconds before request raises a timeout error
  - Default: 7
- **max\_retries** (*int*) –
  - Max retries before a request fails
  - Default: 10
- **backoff\_factor** (*float*) –
  - Factor by which requests delays the next request when encountering a 429 too-many-requests error
  - Default: 0.1
- **default\_to\_locale** (*bool*) –
  - Will pass methods decorated with `@_default_to_locale` the user's locale if available.
  - Default: True

- **cache** –
  - Whether or not to cache HTTP requests for the user
  - Default: True
- **populate\_user\_creds** (*bool*) –
  - Sets user\_creds info from Spotify to client's user\_creds object. e.g. country.
  - Default: True

**IS\_ASYNC = False**

**add\_playlist\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Add tracks to a playlist

**Parameters**

- **playlist\_id** –
  - Required
- **track\_ids** (*str*, *list*) –
  - Required
- **position** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**album\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List tracks of an album

**Parameters**

- **album\_id** (*str*) –
  - Required
- **market** –
  - Optional
- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**albums**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List Albums

**Parameters**

- **album\_ids** (*str*, *list*) –

- Required

- **market** –

- Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –**artist\_albums**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List albums of an artist

**Parameters**

- **artist\_id**(*str*) –

- Required

- **include\_groups** –

- Optional

- **market** –

- Optional

- **limit** –

- Optional

- **offset** –

- Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –**artist\_related\_artists**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List artists related to an artist

**Parameters** **artist\_id**(*str*) –

- Required

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –**artist\_top\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List top tracks of an artist

**Parameters**

- **artist\_id**(*str*) –

- Required

- **country** –

- Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**artists**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List artists

**Parameters** `artist_ids` (`str`, `list`) –

**Returns**

- Required

**Return type** dict

**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**auth\_uri**(*state=None, client\_id=None, scopes=None, redirect\_uri=None, show\_dialog=None, response\_type=None*)

Generates OAuth2 URI for authentication Arguments will default to the attributes of self.client\_creds

**Parameters**

- **client\_id** (`str`) – OAuth2 client\_id (Defaults to self.client\_creds.client\_id)
- **scopes** (`list`) – OAuth2 scopes. (Defaults to self.client\_creds.scopes)
- **redirect\_uri** (`str`) – OAuth2 redirect uri. (Defaults to self.client\_creds.redirect\_uri)
- **show\_dialog** (`bool`) – if set to false, Spotify will not show a new authentication request if user already authorized the client (Defaults to self.client\_creds.show\_dialog)
- **response\_type** (`str`) – Defaults to “code” for OAuth2 Authorization Code Flow

**Returns** OAuth2 Auth URI

**Return type** str

**authorize\_client\_creds**(*client\_creds=None*)

Authorize with client credentials oauth flow i.e. Only with client secret and client id.

Call this to send request using client credentials.

<https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/general/guides/authorization-guide/>

---

**Note:** This will give you limited access to most endpoints

---

**Parameters** `client_creds` (`pyfy.creds.ClientCreds`) – Client Credentials object. Defaults to self.client\_creds.

**Raises** `pyfy.excs.AuthError` –

**available\_genre\_seeds**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Available genre seeds

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**build\_user\_creds**(*grant, set\_user\_creds=True*)

Second part of OAuth2 authorization code flow, Raises an AuthError if unauthorized

**Parameters**

- **grant** (*str*) – Code returned to user after authorizing your application
- **set\_user\_creds** (*bool*) – Whether or not to set the user created to the client as the current active user

**Returns** User Credentials Model

**Return type** *pyfy.creds.UserCreds*

**categories**(*\*args, \*\*kwargs*)

List Categories

**Parameters**

- **country** –
  - Optional
- **locale** –
  - Optional
- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** *pyfy.excs.ApiError* –

**category**(*\*args, \*\*kwargs*)

List Category

**Parameters**

- **category\_id** –
  - Required
- **country** –
  - Optional
- **locale** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** *pyfy.excs.ApiError* –

**category\_playlist**(*\*args, \*\*kwargs*)

List playlists from a category

**Parameters**

- **category\_id** –
  - Required
- **country** –

- Optional
- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**create\_playlist**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Creates a playlist

**Parameters**

- **name** –
  - Required
- **description** –
  - Optional
- **public** –
  - Optional
  - Default: False
- **collaborative** –
  - Optional
  - default: False

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**currently\_playing**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Lists currently playing

**Parameters** **market** (*str*) –

- Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**currently\_playing\_info**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Lists currently playing info

**Parameters** **market** (*str*) –

- Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict



Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**delete\_albums**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Delete Albums

Parameters **album\_ids**(*str*, *list*) –

- Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**delete\_playlist**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

An alias to unfollow\_playlist

Parameters **playlist\_id** –

- Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**delete\_playlist\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Delete tracks from a playlist

<https://developer.spotify.com/console/delete-playlist-tracks/>

## Examples

track\_ids types supported:

```
1) 'track_id'
2) ['track_id', 'track_id', 'track_id']
3) [
    {
        'id': track_id,
        'positions': [
            position1, position2
        ]
    },
    {
        'id': track_id,
        'positions': position1
    },
    track_id
]
```

## Parameters

- **playlist\_id** –
  - Required
- **track\_ids** –
  - Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**delete\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Delete user's tracks

**Parameters** **track\_ids**(*str*, *list*) –

**Returns**

- Required

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**devices**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Lists user's devices

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**featured\_playlists**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Featured Playlists

**Parameters**

- **country** –
  - Optional
- **locale** –
  - Optional
- **timestamp** –
  - Optional
- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**follow\_artists**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Follow an artist(s)

**Parameters** **artist\_ids**(*str*, *list*) –

- Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**follow\_playlist**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Follows a playlist

**Parameters**

- **playlist\_id** –
  - Required
- **public** –
  - Optional
  - Default: False

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**follow\_users**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Follow a user

**Parameters** **user\_ids**(*str*, *list*) –

- Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**followed\_artists**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List artists followed by current user

**Parameters**

- **after** –
  - Optional
- **limit** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**follows\_artists**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Whether or not current user follows an artist(s)

**Parameters** **artist\_ids**(*str*, *list*) –

- Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**follows\_playlist**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Lists whether or not user follows a playlist

**Parameters**

- **playlist\_id** –
  - Required
- **user\_ids** (*list*, *str*) –
  - Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** *pyfy.excs.ApiError* –**follows\_users**(*\*args*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Whether or not current user follows a user(s)

**Parameters** **user\_ids** (*str*, *list*) –

- Required

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** *pyfy.excs.ApiError* –**property is\_active**

Checks if user\_creds or client\_creds are valid (depending on who was last set)

**property is\_oauth\_ready**

Whether Client Credentials have enough information to perform OAuth2 Authorization Code FLOW

**Returns**

bool:

**property is\_premium**

Checks whether user is premium or not

**Returns****Return type** bool**me**(*\*args*, *\*\*kwargs*)

List current user's profile

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** *pyfy.excs.ApiError* –**new\_releases**(*\*args*, *\*\*kwargs*)

New Releases

**Parameters**

- **country** –
  - Optional
- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –

– Optional

#### Returns

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**next**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Next playback

**Parameters** `device_id` –

- Optional

#### Returns

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**next\_page**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Next Page

---

#### Note:

- You can either provide a response or a url
  - Providing a URL will be slightly faster as Pyfy will not have to search for the key in the response dict
- 

#### Parameters

- **response** (*dict*) –  
– Optional
- **url** (*str*) –  
– Optional

#### Returns

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**owns\_albums**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Whether or not current user owns an album(s)

**Parameters** `album_ids` (*str*, *list*) –

- Required

#### Returns

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**owns\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Lists whether or not current user owns tracks

**Parameters** `track_ids` (*str*, *list*) –

- Required

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –**pause**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Pauses playback

**Parameters** `device_id`(*str*) –

- Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –**play**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Starts playback

Play a list of one or more tracks, or a specific artist, album or playlist. Only one of `track_ids`, `album_id`, `artist_id`, `playlist_id` should be specified. Start playback at `offset_position` OR `offset_uri`, only if `artist_id` is not being used.

**Parameters**

- **track\_ids**(*list*, *tuple*, *str*) –
  - Optional
  - List, string or tuple containing track ID(s).
- **album\_id**(*str*) –
  - Optional
- **artist\_id**(*str*) –
  - Optional
- **playlist\_id**(*str*) –
  - Optional
- **device\_id**(*str*) –
  - Optional
- **offset\_position**(*int*) –
  - Optional
- **offset\_uri**(*str*) –
  - Optional
- **poition\_ms**(*int*) –
  - Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –**playback\_transfer**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Transfer playback to another device

Parameters **device\_ids** (*list*, *str*) –

- Required

Returns

Return type `dict`

Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**playlist** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Lists playlist

Parameters

- **playlist\_id** –
  - Required
- **market** –
  - Optional
- **fields** –
  - Optional

Returns

Return type `dict`

Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**playlist\_cover** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Get a Playlist Cover Image

Parameters **playlist\_id** –

- Required

Returns

Return type `list`

Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**playlist\_tracks** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List tracks in a playlist

Parameters

- **playlist\_id** –
  - Required
- **market** –
  - Optional
- **fields** –
  - Optional
- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –
  - Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –**populate\_user\_creds()**

Populates `self.user_creds` with Spotify's info on user. Data is fetched from `self.me()` and set to user recursively

**previous(\*args, \*\*kwargs)**

Previous Playback

**Parameters** `device_id` –

- Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –**previous\_page(\*args, \*\*kwargs)**

Previous Page

---

**Note:**

- You can either provide a response or a url
  - Providing a URL will be slightly faster as Pyfy will not have to search for the key in the response dict
- 

**Parameters**

- **response** (*dict*) –
  - Optional
- **url** (*str*) –
  - Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –**queue(\*args, \*\*kwargs)**

Add an item to the end of the user's current playback queue

**Parameters**

- **track\_id** (*str*) –
  - Required
- **device\_id** –
  - Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –



**recently\_played\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Lists recently played tracks

**Parameters**

- **limit** (*int*) –
  - Optional
- **after** –
  - Optional
- **before** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** *pyfy.excs.ApiError* –

**recommendations**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List Recommendations

<https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/browse/get-recommendations/>

**Parameters**

- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **market** –
  - Optional
- **seed\_artists** –
  - Optional
- **seed\_genres** –
  - Optional
- **seed\_tracks** –
  - Optional
- **min\_acousticness** –
  - Optional
- **max\_acousticness** –
  - Optional
- **target\_acousticness** –
  - Optional
- **min\_danceability** –
  - Optional
- **max\_danceability** –
  - Optional
- **target\_danceability** –

- Optional
- **min\_duration\_ms** –
  - Optional
- **max\_duration\_ms** –
  - Optional
- **target\_duration\_ms** –
  - Optional
- **min\_energy** –
  - Optional
- **max\_energy** –
  - Optional
- **target\_energy** –
  - Optional
- **min\_instrumentalness** –
  - Optional
- **max\_instrumentalness** –
  - Optional
- **target\_instrumentalness** –
  - Optional
- **min\_key** –
  - Optional
- **max\_key** –
  - Optional
- **target\_key** –
  - Optional
- **min\_liveness** –
  - Optional
- **max\_liveness** –
  - Optional
- **target\_liveness** –
  - Optional
- **min\_loudness** –
  - Optional
- **max\_loudness** –
  - Optional
- **target\_loudness** –

- Optional
- **min\_mode** –
  - Optional
- **max\_mode** –
  - Optional
- **target\_mode** –
  - Optional
- **min\_popularity** –
  - Optional
- **max\_popularity** –
  - Optional
- **target\_popularity** –
  - Optional
- **min\_speechiness** –
  - Optional
- **max\_speechiness** –
  - Optional
- **target\_speechiness** –
  - Optional
- **min\_tempo** –
  - Optional
- **max\_tempo** –
  - Optional
- **target\_tempo** –
  - Optional
- **min\_time\_signature** –
  - Optional
- **max\_time\_signature** –
  - Optional
- **target\_time\_signature** –
  - Optional
- **min\_valence** –
  - Optional
- **max\_valence** –
  - Optional
- **target\_valence** –

- Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**reorder\_playlist\_track**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Reorder tracks in a playlist

**Parameters**

- **playlist\_id** –
  - Required
- **range\_start** –
  - Optional
- **range\_length** –
  - Optional
- **insert\_before** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**repeat**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Toggle repeat

**Parameters**

- **state** –
  - Optional
  - Default: ‘context’
- **device\_id** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**replace\_playlist\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Replace all tracks of a playlist with tracks of your choice

**Parameters**

- **playlist\_id** –
  - Required
- **track\_ids** –
  - track\_ids not full URIs
  - Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –**save\_albums**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Save Albums

**Parameters** `album_ids`(*str*, *list*) –

- Required

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –**save\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Save tracks

**Parameters** `track_ids`(*str*, *list*) –

- Required

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –**search**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Search

**Examples**

tracks parameter example:

```
'track' or ['track'] or 'artist' or ['track','artist']
```

**Parameters**

- **q** –
  - Query
  - Required
- **types** –
  - Optional
  - Default: 'track'
- **market** –
  - Optional
- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**seek**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Seek Playback

**Parameters**

- **posiotion\_ms** –
  - Required
- **device\_id** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**shuffle**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shuffle Playback

**Parameters**

- **state** –
  - Optional
  - Default: True
- **device\_id** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**track\_audio\_analysis**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List audio analysis of a track

**Parameters** **track\_id** –

- Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List tracks

**Parameters**

- **track\_ids** (*str*, *list*) –
  - Required
- **market** –

– Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**tracks\_audio\_features**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List audio features of tracks

**Parameters** **track\_ids**(*str*, *list*) –

- Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**unfollow\_artists**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Unfollow artist(s)

**Parameters** **artist\_ids**(*str*, *list*) –

- Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**unfollow\_playlist**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Unfollow a playlist

**Parameters** **playlist\_id** –

- Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**unfollow\_users**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Unfollow user(s)

**Parameters** **user\_ids**(*str*, *list*) –

- Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**update\_playlist**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Updates a playlist

**Parameters**

- **playlist\_id** –

– Required

- **name** –

- Optional
- **description** –
  - Optional
- **public** –
  - Optional
- **collaborative** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**user\_albums**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)  
Albums owned by current user

**Parameters**

- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**property user\_creds**

**user\_playlists**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)  
Lists playlists owned by a user

**Parameters**

- **user\_id** –
  - Optional
  - Defaults to user's
- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**user\_profile**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)  
List a user's profile

**Parameters** **user\_id**(str) –



- Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**user\_top\_artists**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List top artists of a user

**Parameters**

- **time\_range** –
  - Optional
- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**user\_top\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List top tracks of a user

**Parameters**

- **time\_range** –
  - Optional
- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**user\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List user's tracks

**Parameters**

- **market** –
  - Optional
- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**volume**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Change volume

**Parameters**

- **volume\_percent** (*int*) –
  - Required
- **device\_id** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

## ASYNC CLIENT API

```
class pyfy.sync_client.Spotify(access_token=None, client_creds=<pyfy.creds.ClientCreds object>,
                               user_creds=None, ensure_user_auth=False, proxies={}, timeout=7,
                               max_retries=10, backoff_factor=0.1, default_to_locale=True, cache=True,
                               populate_user_creds=True)
```

Bases: `pyfy.base_client._BaseClient`

Spotify's Synchronous Client

### Parameters

- **client\_creds** (`pyfy.creds.ClientCreds`) – A client credentials model
- **user\_creds** (`pyfy.creds.UserCreds`) – A user credentials model
- **ensure\_user\_auth** (*bool*) –
  - Whether or not to fail upon instantiation if user\_creds provided where invalid and not refreshable.
  - Default: False
- **proxies** –
  - socks or http proxies
  - <http://docs.python-requests.org/en/master/user/advanced/#proxies> & <http://docs.python-requests.org/en/master/user/advanced/#socks>
- **timeout** (*int*) –
  - Seconds before request raises a timeout error
  - Default: 7
- **max\_retries** (*int*) –
  - Max retries before a request fails
  - Default: 10
- **backoff\_factor** (*float*) –
  - Factor by which requests delays the next request when encountering a 429 too-many-requests error
  - Default: 0.1
- **default\_to\_locale** (*bool*) –
  - Will pass methods decorated with `@_default_to_locale` the user's locale if available.
  - Default: True

- **cache** –
  - Whether or not to cache HTTP requests for the user
  - Default: True
- **populate\_user\_creds** (*bool*) –
  - Sets user\_creds info from Spotify to client's user\_creds object. e.g. country.
  - Default: True

**IS\_ASYNC = False**

**add\_playlist\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Add tracks to a playlist

**Parameters**

- **playlist\_id** –
  - Required
- **track\_ids** (*str*, *list*) –
  - Required
- **position** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**album\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List tracks of an album

**Parameters**

- **album\_id** (*str*) –
  - Required
- **market** –
  - Optional
- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**albums**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List Albums

**Parameters**

- **album\_ids** (*str*, *list*) –

- Required

- **market** –

- Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –**artist\_albums**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List albums of an artist

**Parameters**

- **artist\_id**(*str*) –

- Required

- **include\_groups** –

- Optional

- **market** –

- Optional

- **limit** –

- Optional

- **offset** –

- Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –**artist\_related\_artists**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List artists related to an artist

**Parameters** **artist\_id**(*str*) –

- Required

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –**artist\_top\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List top tracks of an artist

**Parameters**

- **artist\_id**(*str*) –

- Required

- **country** –

- Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**artists**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List artists

**Parameters** `artist_ids` (`str`, `list`) –

**Returns**

- Required

**Return type** dict

**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**auth\_uri**(*state=None*, *client\_id=None*, *scopes=None*, *redirect\_uri=None*, *show\_dialog=None*, *response\_type=None*)

Generates OAuth2 URI for authentication Arguments will default to the attributes of self.client\_creds

**Parameters**

- **client\_id** (`str`) – OAuth2 client\_id (Defaults to self.client\_creds.client\_id)
- **scopes** (`list`) – OAuth2 scopes. (Defaults to self.client\_creds.scopes)
- **redirect\_uri** (`str`) – OAuth2 redirect uri. (Defaults to self.client\_creds.redirect\_uri)
- **show\_dialog** (`bool`) – if set to false, Spotify will not show a new authentication request if user already authorized the client (Defaults to self.client\_creds.show\_dialog)
- **response\_type** (`str`) – Defaults to “code” for OAuth2 Authorization Code Flow

**Returns** OAuth2 Auth URI

**Return type** str

**authorize\_client\_creds**(*client\_creds=None*)

Authorize with client credentials oauth flow i.e. Only with client secret and client id.

Call this to send request using client credentials.

<https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/general/guides/authorization-guide/>

---

**Note:** This will give you limited access to most endpoints

---

**Parameters** `client_creds` (`pyfy.creds.ClientCreds`) – Client Credentials object. Defaults to self.client\_creds.

**Raises** `pyfy.excs.AuthError` –

**available\_genre\_seeds**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Available genre seeds

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**build\_user\_creds**(*grant*, *set\_user\_creds=True*)

Second part of OAuth2 authorization code flow, Raises an AuthError if unauthorized

**Parameters**

- **grant** (*str*) – Code returned to user after authorizing your application
- **set\_user\_creds** (*bool*) – Whether or not to set the user created to the client as the current active user

**Returns** User Credentials Model

**Return type** *pyfy.creds.UserCreds*

**categories**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List Categories

**Parameters**

- **country** –
  - Optional
- **locale** –
  - Optional
- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** *pyfy.excs.ApiError* –

**category**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List Category

**Parameters**

- **category\_id** –
  - Required
- **country** –
  - Optional
- **locale** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** *pyfy.excs.ApiError* –

**category\_playlist**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List playlists from a category

**Parameters**

- **category\_id** –
  - Required
- **country** –

- Optional
- **limit** –
- Optional
- **offset** –
- Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**create\_playlist**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Creates a playlist

**Parameters**

- **name** –
- Required
- **description** –
- Optional
- **public** –
- Optional
- Default: False
- **collaborative** –
- Optional
- default: False

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**currently\_playing**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Lists currently playing

**Parameters** **market** (*str*) –

- Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**currently\_playing\_info**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Lists currently playing info

**Parameters** **market** (*str*) –

- Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict



Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**delete\_albums**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Delete Albums

Parameters **album\_ids**(*str*, *list*) –

- Required

Returns

Return type dict

Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**delete\_playlist**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

An alias to unfollow\_playlist

Parameters **playlist\_id** –

- Required

Returns

Return type dict

Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**delete\_playlist\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Delete tracks from a playlist

<https://developer.spotify.com/console/delete-playlist-tracks/>

## Examples

track\_ids types supported:

```
1) 'track_id'
2) ['track_id', 'track_id', 'track_id']
3) [
    {
        'id': track_id,
        'positions': [
            position1, position2
        ]
    },
    {
        'id': track_id,
        'positions': position1
    },
    track_id
]
```

## Parameters

- **playlist\_id** –  
– Required
- **track\_ids** –  
– Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**delete\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Delete user's tracks

**Parameters** **track\_ids**(*str*, *list*) –

**Returns**

- Required

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**devices**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Lists user's devices

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**featured\_playlists**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Featured Playlists

**Parameters**

- **country** –
  - Optional
- **locale** –
  - Optional
- **timestamp** –
  - Optional
- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**follow\_artists**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Follow an artist(s)

**Parameters** **artist\_ids**(*str*, *list*) –

- Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**follow\_playlist**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Follows a playlist

**Parameters**

- **playlist\_id** –
  - Required
- **public** –
  - Optional
  - Default: False

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**follow\_users**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Follow a user

**Parameters** **user\_ids**(*str*, *list*) –

- Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**followed\_artists**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List artists followed by current user

**Parameters**

- **after** –
  - Optional
- **limit** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**follows\_artists**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Whether or not current user follows an artist(s)

**Parameters** **artist\_ids**(*str*, *list*) –

- Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**follows\_playlist**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Lists whether or not user follows a playlist

**Parameters**

- **playlist\_id** –
  - Required
- **user\_ids** (*list*, *str*) –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** *pyfy.excs.ApiError* –

**follows\_users**(*\*args*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Whether or not current user follows a user(s)

**Parameters** **user\_ids** (*str*, *list*) –

- Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** *pyfy.excs.ApiError* –

**property is\_active**

Checks if user\_creds or client\_creds are valid (depending on who was last set)

**property is\_oauth\_ready**

Whether Client Credentials have enough information to perform OAuth2 Authorization Code FLOW

**Returns**

bool:

**property is\_premium**

Checks whether user is premium or not

**Returns**

**Return type** bool

**me**(*\*args*, *\*\*kwargs*)

List current user's profile

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** *pyfy.excs.ApiError* –

**new\_releases**(*\*args*, *\*\*kwargs*)

New Releases

**Parameters**

- **country** –
  - Optional
- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –

– Optional

#### Returns

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**next**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Next playback

**Parameters** `device_id` –

- Optional

#### Returns

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**next\_page**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Next Page

---

#### Note:

- You can either provide a response or a url
  - Providing a URL will be slightly faster as Pyfy will not have to search for the key in the response dict
- 

#### Parameters

- **response** (*dict*) –  
– Optional
- **url** (*str*) –  
– Optional

#### Returns

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**owns\_albums**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Whether or not current user owns an album(s)

**Parameters** `album_ids` (*str*, *list*) –

- Required

#### Returns

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**owns\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Lists whether or not current user owns tracks

**Parameters** `track_ids` (*str*, *list*) –

- Required

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –**pause**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Pauses playback

**Parameters** `device_id`(*str*) –

- Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –**play**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Starts playback

Play a list of one or more tracks, or a specific artist, album or playlist. Only one of `track_ids`, `album_id`, `artist_id`, `playlist_id` should be specified. Start playback at `offset_position` OR `offset_uri`, only if `artist_id` is not being used.

**Parameters**

- **track\_ids**(*list*, *tuple*, *str*) –
  - Optional
  - List, string or tuple containing track ID(s).
- **album\_id**(*str*) –
  - Optional
- **artist\_id**(*str*) –
  - Optional
- **playlist\_id**(*str*) –
  - Optional
- **device\_id**(*str*) –
  - Optional
- **offset\_position**(*int*) –
  - Optional
- **offset\_uri**(*str*) –
  - Optional
- **poition\_ms**(*int*) –
  - Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –**playback\_transfer**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Transfer playback to another device

Parameters **device\_ids** (*list*, *str*) –

- Required

Returns

Return type `dict`

Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**playlist** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Lists playlist

Parameters

- **playlist\_id** –
  - Required
- **market** –
  - Optional
- **fields** –
  - Optional

Returns

Return type `dict`

Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**playlist\_cover** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Get a Playlist Cover Image

Parameters **playlist\_id** –

- Required

Returns

Return type `list`

Raises `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –

**playlist\_tracks** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List tracks in a playlist

Parameters

- **playlist\_id** –
  - Required
- **market** –
  - Optional
- **fields** –
  - Optional
- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –
  - Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –**populate\_user\_creds()**

Populates self.user\_creds with Spotify's info on user. Data is fetched from self.me() and set to user recursively

**previous(\*args, \*\*kwargs)**

Previous Playback

**Parameters** `device_id` –

- Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –**previous\_page(\*args, \*\*kwargs)**

Previous Page

---

**Note:**

- You can either provide a response or a url
  - Providing a URL will be slightly faster as Pyfy will not have to search for the key in the response dict
- 

**Parameters**

- `response (dict)` –
  - Optional
- `url (str)` –
  - Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –**queue(\*args, \*\*kwargs)**

Add an item to the end of the user's current playback queue

**Parameters**

- `track_id (str)` –
  - Required
- `device_id` –
  - Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –



**recently\_played\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Lists recently played tracks

**Parameters**

- **limit** (*int*) –
  - Optional
- **after** –
  - Optional
- **before** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** *pyfy.excs.ApiError* –

**recommendations**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List Recommendations

<https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/reference/browse/get-recommendations/>

**Parameters**

- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **market** –
  - Optional
- **seed\_artists** –
  - Optional
- **seed\_genres** –
  - Optional
- **seed\_tracks** –
  - Optional
- **min\_acousticness** –
  - Optional
- **max\_acousticness** –
  - Optional
- **target\_acousticness** –
  - Optional
- **min\_danceability** –
  - Optional
- **max\_danceability** –
  - Optional
- **target\_danceability** –

- Optional
- **min\_duration\_ms** –
  - Optional
- **max\_duration\_ms** –
  - Optional
- **target\_duration\_ms** –
  - Optional
- **min\_energy** –
  - Optional
- **max\_energy** –
  - Optional
- **target\_energy** –
  - Optional
- **min\_instrumentalness** –
  - Optional
- **max\_instrumentalness** –
  - Optional
- **target\_instrumentalness** –
  - Optional
- **min\_key** –
  - Optional
- **max\_key** –
  - Optional
- **target\_key** –
  - Optional
- **min\_liveness** –
  - Optional
- **max\_liveness** –
  - Optional
- **target\_liveness** –
  - Optional
- **min\_loudness** –
  - Optional
- **max\_loudness** –
  - Optional
- **target\_loudness** –

- Optional
- **min\_mode** –
  - Optional
- **max\_mode** –
  - Optional
- **target\_mode** –
  - Optional
- **min\_popularity** –
  - Optional
- **max\_popularity** –
  - Optional
- **target\_popularity** –
  - Optional
- **min\_speechiness** –
  - Optional
- **max\_speechiness** –
  - Optional
- **target\_speechiness** –
  - Optional
- **min\_tempo** –
  - Optional
- **max\_tempo** –
  - Optional
- **target\_tempo** –
  - Optional
- **min\_time\_signature** –
  - Optional
- **max\_time\_signature** –
  - Optional
- **target\_time\_signature** –
  - Optional
- **min\_valence** –
  - Optional
- **max\_valence** –
  - Optional
- **target\_valence** –

- Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** *pyfy.excs.ApiError* –**reorder\_playlist\_track**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Reorder tracks in a playlist

**Parameters**

- **playlist\_id** –
  - Required
- **range\_start** –
  - Optional
- **range\_length** –
  - Optional
- **insert\_before** –
  - Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** *pyfy.excs.ApiError* –**repeat**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Toggle repeat

**Parameters**

- **state** –
  - Optional
  - Default: 'context'
- **device\_id** –
  - Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** *pyfy.excs.ApiError* –**replace\_playlist\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Replace all tracks of a playlist with tracks of your choice

**Parameters**

- **playlist\_id** –
  - Required
- **track\_ids** –
  - track\_ids not full URIs
  - Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –**save\_albums**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Save Albums

**Parameters** `album_ids`(*str*, *list*) –

- Required

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –**save\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Save tracks

**Parameters** `track_ids`(*str*, *list*) –

- Required

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** `pyfy.excs.ApiError` –**search**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Search

**Examples**

tracks parameter example:

```
'track' or ['track'] or 'artist' or ['track','artist']
```

**Parameters**

- **q** –
  - Query
  - Required
- **types** –
  - Optional
  - Default: 'track'
- **market** –
  - Optional
- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**seek**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Seek Playback

**Parameters**

- **posiotion\_ms** –
  - Required
- **device\_id** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**shuffle**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shuffle Playback

**Parameters**

- **state** –
  - Optional
  - Default: True
- **device\_id** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**track\_audio\_analysis**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List audio analysis of a track

**Parameters** **track\_id** –

- Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List tracks

**Parameters**

- **track\_ids** (*str*, *list*) –
  - Required
- **market** –

– Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**tracks\_audio\_features**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List audio features of tracks

**Parameters** **track\_ids**(*str*, *list*) –

- Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**unfollow\_artists**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Unfollow artist(s)

**Parameters** **artist\_ids**(*str*, *list*) –

- Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**unfollow\_playlist**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Unfollow a playlist

**Parameters** **playlist\_id** –

- Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**unfollow\_users**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Unfollow user(s)

**Parameters** **user\_ids**(*str*, *list*) –

- Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [`pyfy.excs.ApiError`](#) –

**update\_playlist**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Updates a playlist

**Parameters**

- **playlist\_id** –

– Required

- **name** –

- Optional
- **description** –
  - Optional
- **public** –
  - Optional
- **collaborative** –
  - Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** *pyfy.excs.ApiError* –**user\_albums**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Albums owned by current user

**Parameters**

- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –
  - Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** *pyfy.excs.ApiError* –**property user\_creds****user\_playlists**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Lists playlists owned by a user

**Parameters**

- **user\_id** –
  - Optional
  - Defaults to user's
- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –
  - Optional

**Returns****Return type** dict**Raises** *pyfy.excs.ApiError* –**user\_profile**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List a user's profile

**Parameters** **user\_id**(str) –



- Required

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**user\_top\_artists**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List top artists of a user

**Parameters**

- **time\_range** –
  - Optional
- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**user\_top\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List top tracks of a user

**Parameters**

- **time\_range** –
  - Optional
- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**user\_tracks**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

List user's tracks

**Parameters**

- **market** –
  - Optional
- **limit** –
  - Optional
- **offset** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

**volume**(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Change volume

**Parameters**

- **volume\_percent** (*int*) –
  - Required
- **device\_id** –
  - Optional

**Returns**

**Return type** dict

**Raises** [\*pyfy.excs.ApiError\*](#) –

## EXCEPTIONS API

**exception** `pyfy.excs.ApiError(msg, http_response=None, http_request=None, e=None)`

Bases: `pyfy.excs.SpotifyError`

Almost any HTTP error other than 401 raises this error <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/#response-schema> // regular error object

**msg**

Error msg returned from Spotify

**Type** str

**http\_response**

Full HTTP response

**http\_request**

Full HTTP request that caused this error

**code**

HTTP status code

**Type** int

**args**

**with\_traceback()**

Exception.with\_traceback(tb) – set self.\_\_traceback\_\_ to tb and return self.

**exception** `pyfy.excs.AuthError(msg, http_response=None, http_request=None, e=None)`

Bases: `pyfy.excs.SpotifyError`

Raised when a 401 or any Authentication error is encountered <https://developer.spotify.com/documentation/web-api/#response-schema> // authentication error object

**msg**

Error msg returned from Spotify

**Type** str

**http\_response**

Full HTTP response

**http\_request**

Full HTTP request that caused this error

**code**

HTTP status code

**Type** int

**args**

**with\_traceback()**

Exception.with\_traceback(tb) – set self.\_\_traceback\_\_ to tb and return self.

**exception** pyfy.excs.**SpotifyError**

Bases: Exception

Base error class for ApiError and AuthError

**args**

**with\_traceback()**

Exception.with\_traceback(tb) – set self.\_\_traceback\_\_ to tb and return self.

## CREDENTIALS API

```
pyfy.creds.ALL_SCOPES = ['streaming', 'app-remote-control', 'user-follow-modify',
'user-follow-read', 'playlist-read-private', 'playlist-modify-private',
'playlist-read-collaborative', 'playlist-modify-public', 'user-modify-playback-state',
'user-read-playback-state', 'user-read-currently-playing', 'user-read-private',
'user-read-email', 'user-library-read', 'user-library-modify', 'user-top-read',
'user-read-recently-played']
```

List of all scopes provided by Spotify

```
class pyfy.creds.ClientCreds(client_id=None, client_secret=None, scopes=None, redirect_uri=None,
                             show_dialog=False)
```

Bases: `pyfy.creds._Creds`

OAuth2 Client Credentials

### Parameters

- **client\_id** (*str*) – OAuth2 client\_id
- **client\_secret** (*str*) – OAuth2 client\_secret
- **scopes** (*list*) – OAuth2 scopes. Defaults to all scopes
- **redirect\_uri** (*str*) – OAuth2 redirect uri. Defaults to <http://localhost>
- **show\_dialog** (*bool*) – if set to false, Spotify will not show a new authentication request if user already authorized the client

### property access\_is\_expired

Returns:

bool: Whether access token expired or not

### get(*key*)

### property is\_oauth\_ready

### load\_from\_env()

Load client creds from OS environment

SPOTIFY\_CLIENT\_ID, SPOTIFY\_CLIENT\_SECRET and SPOTIFY\_REDIRECT\_URI environment variables must be present

### load\_from\_json(*path=None, name=None*)

Loads credentials from JSON file

### Parameters

- **path** (*str*) – path of the directory the file is located in
- **name** (*str*) – name of the file.

**pickle**(*path=None, name=None*)

Pickles Credentials

**Parameters**

- **path** (*str*) – path of the directory to store pickle in
- **name** (*str*) – name of the file.

**save\_as\_json**(*path=None, name=None*)

Saves credentials as a json file

**Parameters**

- **path** (*str*) – path of the directory you want to save the file in
- **name** (*str*) – name of the file.

**classmethod unpickle**(*path=None, name=None*)

Loads a Credentials Pickle from file

**Parameters**

- **path** (*str*) – path of the directory you want to unpickle from
- **name** (*str*) – name of the file.

**class** `pyfy.creds.UserCreds`(*access\_token=None, refresh\_token=None, scopes=None, expiry=None, user\_id=None*)

Bases: `pyfy.creds._Creds`

OAuth2 User Credentials + Spotify's User info

---

**Note:** For convenience, if you set the `populate_user_creds` flag to `True` in any of Pyfy's clients, this will set all of Spotify's basic information on user to this model

---

**Parameters**

- **access\_token** (*str*) – OAuth2 access token
- **refresh\_token** (*str*) – OAuth2 refresh token
- **scopes** (*list*) – OAuth2 scopes
- **expiry** (*datetime.datetime*) – Datetime access token expires
- **user\_id** (*str*) – Not to be confused with OpenID, this is the user's Spotify ID

**birthdate**

From Spotify's /me endpoint

**Type** `str`

**country**

From Spotify's /me endpoint

**Type** `str`

**display\_name**

From Spotify's /me endpoint

**Type** `str`

**email**

From Spotify's /me endpoint

**Type** str

**external\_urls**

From Spotify's /me endpoint

**Type** dict

**followers**

From Spotify's /me endpoint

**Type** dict

**href**

From Spotify's /me endpoint

**Type** str

**id**

From Spotify's /me endpoint

**Type** str

**images**

From Spotify's /me endpoint

**Type** list

**product**

From Spotify's /me endpoint

**Type** str

**type**

From Spotify's /me endpoint

**Type** str

**uri**

From Spotify's /me endpoint

**Type** str

**property access\_is\_expired**

Returns:

bool: Whether access token expired or not

**get(key)****load\_from\_env()**

Load user creds from env

SPOTIFY\_ACCESS\_TOKEN and SPOTIFY\_REFRESH\_TOKEN environment variables must be present

This method will not fail if it didn't find a refresh token, but will fail if no access token was found

**load\_from\_json(path=None, name=None)**

Loads credentials from JSON file

**Parameters**

- **path** (*str*) – path of the directory the file is located in
- **name** (*str*) – name of the file.

**pickle**(*path=None, name=None*)

Pickles Credentials

**Parameters**

- **path** (*str*) – path of the directory to store pickle in
- **name** (*str*) – name of the file.

**save\_as\_json**(*path=None, name=None*)

Saves credentials as a json file

**Parameters**

- **path** (*str*) – path of the directory you want to save the file in
- **name** (*str*) – name of the file.

**classmethod unpickle**(*path=None, name=None*)

Loads a Credentials Pickle from file

**Parameters**

- **path** (*str*) – path of the directory you want to unpickle from
- **name** (*str*) – name of the file.



## 11.1 Unit tests

```
$ tox
```

## 11.2 Integration tests

1. Open tox.ini and change those values to:

1. SPOTIFY\_CLIENT\_ID [Create an app](#)
2. SPOTIFY\_CLIENT\_SECRET [Create an app](#)
3. SPOTIFY\_ACCESS\_TOKEN [Get one](#) or perform OAuth2 Auth Code Flow.

---

**Note:** Check all scopes when getting an access token.

---

4. SPOTIFY\_REFRESH\_TOKEN

---

**Note:** To avoid manually refreshing your access token from the dev console, run the OAuth2 example in the examples dir. Then copy and paste the refresh token returned to your tox file.

---

5. SPOTIFY\_REDIRECT\_URI = 'http://localhost:5000/callback/spotify'

---

**Note:** You have to register this callback in your Application's dashboard <https://developer.spotify.com/dashboard/applications>

---

6. PYFY\_TEST\_INTEGRATION\_SYNC` = true

7. PYFY\_TEST\_INTEGRATION\_ASYNC = true

2. Run:

---

**Note:**

- This will run some tests using your client ID, client secret and access token.
- Unfortunately Spotify does not have a sandbox API, so we have to test it against the live API

- Tests will carefully teardown all resources created and/or modified
- Integration tests will not be abusive to the API and should only test for successful integration with minimum API calls
- OAuth2 flow isn't tested in the tests folder (yet). Instead you can manually test it in the examples folder by running: `pip install flask pyfy && python examples/oauth2.py`

---

```
$ tox
```

## INDICES AND TABLES

- `genindex`
- `modindex`
- *Search*



## PYTHON MODULE INDEX

### p

`pyfy.creds`, [73](#)

`pyfy.excs`, [71](#)



## A

`access_is_expired` (*pyfy.creds.ClientCreds* property), 73  
`access_is_expired` (*pyfy.creds.UserCreds* property), 75  
`add_playlist_tracks()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 24, 48  
`album_tracks()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 24, 48  
`albums()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 24, 48  
`ALL_SCOPES` (in module *pyfy.creds*), 73  
`ApiError`, 71  
`args` (*pyfy.excs.ApiError* attribute), 71  
`args` (*pyfy.excs.AuthError* attribute), 71  
`args` (*pyfy.excs.SpotifyError* attribute), 72  
`artist_albums()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 25, 49  
`artist_related_artists()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 25, 49  
`artist_top_tracks()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 25, 49  
`artists()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 26, 50  
`auth_uri()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 26, 50  
`AuthError`, 71  
`authorize_client_creds()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 26, 50  
`available_genre_seeds()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 26, 50

## B

`birthdate` (*pyfy.creds.UserCreds* attribute), 74  
`build_user_creds()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 26, 50

## C

`categories()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 27, 51  
`category()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 27, 51  
`category_playlist()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 27, 51  
`ClientCreds` (class in *pyfy.creds*), 73  
`code` (*pyfy.excs.ApiError* attribute), 71  
`code` (*pyfy.excs.AuthError* attribute), 71

`country` (*pyfy.creds.UserCreds* attribute), 74  
`create_playlist()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 28, 52  
`currently_playing()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 28, 52  
`currently_playing_info()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 28, 52

## D

`delete_albums()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 29, 53  
`delete_playlist()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 29, 53  
`delete_playlist_tracks()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 29, 53  
`delete_tracks()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 30, 54  
`devices()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 30, 54  
`display_name` (*pyfy.creds.UserCreds* attribute), 74

## E

`email` (*pyfy.creds.UserCreds* attribute), 74  
`external_urls` (*pyfy.creds.UserCreds* attribute), 75

## F

`featured_playlists()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 30, 54  
`follow_artists()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 30, 54  
`follow_playlist()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 31, 55  
`follow_users()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 31, 55  
`followed_artists()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 31, 55  
`followers` (*pyfy.creds.UserCreds* attribute), 75  
`follows_artists()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 31, 55  
`follows_playlist()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 31, 55  
`follows_users()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 32, 56

## G

`get()` (*pyfy.creds.ClientCreds* method), 73  
`get()` (*pyfy.creds.UserCreds* method), 75

## H

`href` (*pyfy.creds.UserCreds* attribute), 75  
`http_request` (*pyfy.excs.ApiError* attribute), 71  
`http_request` (*pyfy.excs.AuthError* attribute), 71  
`http_response` (*pyfy.excs.ApiError* attribute), 71  
`http_response` (*pyfy.excs.AuthError* attribute), 71

## I

`id` (*pyfy.creds.UserCreds* attribute), 75  
`images` (*pyfy.creds.UserCreds* attribute), 75  
`is_active` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* property), 32, 56  
`IS_ASYNC` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* attribute), 24, 48  
`is_oauth_ready` (*pyfy.creds.ClientCreds* property), 73  
`is_oauth_ready` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* property), 32, 56  
`is_premium` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* property), 32, 56

## L

`load_from_env()` (*pyfy.creds.ClientCreds* method), 73  
`load_from_env()` (*pyfy.creds.UserCreds* method), 75  
`load_from_json()` (*pyfy.creds.ClientCreds* method), 73  
`load_from_json()` (*pyfy.creds.UserCreds* method), 75

## M

`me()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 32, 56  
module  
    *pyfy.creds*, 73  
    *pyfy.excs*, 71  
`msg` (*pyfy.excs.ApiError* attribute), 71  
`msg` (*pyfy.excs.AuthError* attribute), 71

## N

`new_releases()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 32, 56  
`next()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 33, 57  
`next_page()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 33, 57

## O

`owns_albums()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 33, 57  
`owns_tracks()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 33, 57

## P

`pause()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 34, 58  
`pickle()` (*pyfy.creds.ClientCreds* method), 73  
`pickle()` (*pyfy.creds.UserCreds* method), 75  
`play()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 34, 58

`playback_transfer()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 34, 58  
`playlist()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 35, 59  
`playlist_cover()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 35, 59  
`playlist_tracks()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 35, 59  
`populate_user_creds()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 36, 60  
`previous()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 36, 60  
`previous_page()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 36, 60  
`product` (*pyfy.creds.UserCreds* attribute), 75  
*pyfy.creds*  
    module, 73  
*pyfy.excs*  
    module, 71

## Q

`queue()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 36, 60

## R

`recently_played_tracks()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 36, 60  
`recommendations()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 37, 61  
`reorder_playlist_track()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 40, 64  
`repeat()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 40, 64  
`replace_playlist_tracks()`  
    (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 40, 64

## S

`save_albums()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 41, 65  
`save_as_json()` (*pyfy.creds.ClientCreds* method), 74  
`save_as_json()` (*pyfy.creds.UserCreds* method), 76  
`save_tracks()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 41, 65  
`search()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 41, 65  
`seek()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 42, 66  
`shuffle()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 42, 66  
*Spotify* (class in *pyfy.sync\_client*), 23, 47  
*SpotifyError*, 72

## T

`track_audio_analysis()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 42, 66  
`tracks()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 42, 66  
`tracks_audio_features()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify* method), 43, 67  
`type` (*pyfy.creds.UserCreds* attribute), 75



## U

`unfollow_artists()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify method*), 43, 67  
`unfollow_playlist()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify method*), 43, 67  
`unfollow_users()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify method*), 43, 67  
`unpickle()` (*pyfy.creds.ClientCreds class method*), 74  
`unpickle()` (*pyfy.creds.UserCreds class method*), 76  
`update_playlist()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify method*), 43, 67  
`uri` (*pyfy.creds.UserCreds attribute*), 75  
`user_albums()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify method*), 44, 68  
`user_creds` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify property*), 44, 68  
`user_playlists()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify method*), 44, 68  
`user_profile()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify method*), 44, 68  
`user_top_artists()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify method*), 45, 69  
`user_top_tracks()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify method*), 45, 69  
`user_tracks()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify method*), 45, 69  
`UserCreds` (*class in pyfy.creds*), 74

## V

`volume()` (*pyfy.sync\_client.Spotify method*), 46, 70

## W

`with_traceback()` (*pyfy.excs.ApiError method*), 71  
`with_traceback()` (*pyfy.excs.AuthError method*), 71  
`with_traceback()` (*pyfy.excs.SpotifyError method*), 72